

QP Code: 4018

Max. Marks: 60

B.M.S. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, AUTONOMOUS BENGALURU – 560004 SEMESTER END EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER- 2023

B.Sc. in Botany – 4th Semester

ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION BIOLOGY (NEP Scheme 2021-22 Onwards)

Course Code: BOT4DSC04 Duration: 2 ¹/₂ Hours

Instructions: 1. Answer all the sections. 2. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION-A

I. Answer any FIVE of the following. Each question carries TWO marks. (5X2=10)

- 1. Differentiate between Heliophytes & Sciophytes.
- 2. Mention any two adaptations of Xerophytes.
- 3. What is Food chain? Give example.
- 4. What is ecotone?
- 5. Name any two Phytogeographical regions of India.
- 6. Mention any two National Parks.
- 7. What is Ex-situ conservation?

SECTION-B

II. Answer any FOUR of the following. Each question carries FIVE marks. (4X5=20)

- 8. Describe Temperature as an ecological Factor.
- 9. Write a note on Quadrats.
- 10. Describe theory of Continental Drift.
- 11. Minamata is a water pollution disaster justify?
- 12. Cryopreservation.
- 13. Mention any five Sustainable Developmental Goals in Biodiversity Conservation.

SECTION-C

III. Answer any THREE of the following. Each question carries TEN marks. (3X10=30)

- 14. Hydrophytes & Xerophytes.
- 15. Hydrosere.
- 16. Vavilov's Centre of Origin of Crop Plants.
- 17. Describe any two Botanical Garden.

18. a. Soil Profile.

b. Freshwater Ecosystem.